# Yoo Youngkuk (1916-2002)

**Education**

1999 Honorary Doctorate, Catholic Kwandong University, Gangneung, Korea
1940 Completion of Degree, Oriental Photography School, Tokyo, Japan
1938 Bachelor's Degree of Fine Arts in Oil Painting, Bunka Gakuin University, Tokyo, Japan
1935 Entered Oil Paintings Department at Bunka Gakuin University, Tokyo, Japan

**Solo Exhibitions**

2026 "Yoo Youngkuk: A Mountain Within Me," Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
2024 "Yoo Youngkuk: Stand on the Golden Mean," PKM Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"Visible Storage: Yoo Youngkuk," MMCA Cheongju National Art Storage, Cheongju, Korea
"A Journey to the Infinite: YOO YOUNGKUK" (A Collateral Event of the 60th Venice Biennale), Fondazione Querini Stampalia, Venice, Italy
2023 "Yoo Youngkuk: Mountain Within," Pace Gallery, New York, USA
2022 "Colors of Yoo Youngkuk," Kukje Gallery, Seoul, Korea
2018 "Yoo Youngkuk: Colors from Nature," Kukje Gallery, Seoul, Korea
2017 "The 100th Anniversary of Korean Modern Master: Yoo Youngkuk 1916-2002" (traveling exhibition), Busan Museum of Art, Busan, Korea
2016 "The 100th Anniversary of Korean Modern Master: Yoo Youngkuk 1916-2002," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
2012 "Yoo Youngkuk 10th Anniversary: The Pioneer of Korean Abstract Art," Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
2005 "The 3rd Memorial Exhibition of Yoo Youngkuk Drawing," Gana Art Center, Seoul, Korea
2003 "The 1st Memorial Exhibition of Yoo Youngkuk," Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
2002 "Yoo Youngkuk: Beginning and Peak of Korean Abstract Art (15th solo exhibition)," Gana Art Center, Seoul, Korea
1998 "Yoo Youngkuk" (14th solo exhibition), Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
1996 "Yoo Youngkuk: Spirit of Korean Abstract Painting" (13th solo exhibition), Ho-Am Art Gallery, Seoul, Korea
1995 "Yoo Youngkuk 1965-1990" (12th solo exhibition), Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
1983 "Yoo Youngkuk" (11th solo exhibition), Shinsegae Museum, Seoul, Korea
1982 "Yoo Youngkuk" (10th solo exhibition), Gallery Space, Seoul, Korea
1980 "Yoo Youngkuk" (9th solo exhibition), Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
1979 "Invitational Exhibition of Yoo Youngkuk" (8th solo exhibition), National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
1977 "Yoo Youngkuk" (7th solo exhibition), Jean's Art Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1976 “Oil Painting Exhibition by Yoo Youngkuk” (6th solo exhibition), Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea
1975 “Yoo Youngkuk” (5th solo exhibition), Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
1970 “Yoo Youngkuk” (4th solo exhibition), Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea
1968 “Yoo Youngkuk” (3rd solo exhibition), Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea
1966 “Yoo Youngkuk” (2nd solo exhibition), Central Public Information Center, Seoul, Korea
1964 “Yoo Youngkuk” (1st solo exhibition), Korea Press Center, Seoul, Korea

**Group Exhibitions**

2026 “RM x SFMOMA: Between You and Me,” San Francisco Muesum of Modern Art, San Francisco, USA
“Korean Art: From Late Joseon to the Contemporary,” Alcheon Art Museum of Gyeongju Arts Center, Gyeongju, Korea
“Art between Japan and Korea since 1945,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea
“Art between Japan and Korea since 1945,” Yokohama Museum of Art, Yokohama, Japan
“What Flows What Remains,” Gyeonggi Museum of Art, Ansan, Korea
2025 “Highlights of Korean Abstract Art,” Daegu Arts Center, Daegu, Korea
“I’m Fine, and you?,” Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea
“In Search of the Forgotten Collector : Yoon Sang the Big Beard & the Memory of Muses,” OCI Museum Of Art, Seoul, Korea
2024 “Lee Kun-hee Collection Modern and Contemporary Korean Art Special Exhibition: The Gift,” Jeonbuk Museum of Art, Wanju, Korea
“Now, Connected: The 70th Anniversary Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts, Republic of Korea,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
“Lee Jung-seop and the Contemporary Artists,” Lee Jung-seop Art Museum, Seogwipo, Korea
“I’m Fine, and You?,” Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea
“Masterpieces of Korean Art,” Gwangju Museum of Art, Gwangju, Korea
“Pioneers of Korean Abstract Art: Kim Whanki, Yoo Youngkuk, Rhee Seundja,” Hyundai Hwarang, Seoul, Korea
“Map Reading of Painting,” Daegu Art Museum, Daegu, Korea
“DMA Collection Highlights 2024,” Daejeon Museum of Art, Daejeon, Korea
2023 “Poetic Abstraction,” Jeonnam Museum of Art, Gwangyang, Korea
“Geometric Abstraction in Korean Art,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

"The Four Seasons and Hope," Goyang Aramnuri Aram Art Museum, Goyang, Korea
"Archetypes," the National Academy of Arts Republic of Korea, Sydney, Australia
"Pioneers of Korean Abstract Art," Chang Ucchin Museum of Art Yangju, Yangju, Korea
"Lee Kun-hee Collection & Masters of 20th Century Korean Art," Daejeon Museum of Art, Daejeon, Korea
"Seasons," Gyeonggi Museum of Modern Art, Ansan, Korea
"The Breath of Korean Masterpieces: Wooyoungjun Collection," Gallery Nouveau, Jeju, Korea
"Re_SPECT: Korean Modern Art," Seoul Olympic Museum of Art(SOMA), Seoul, Korea
"Become a Star in the Night Sky," Gallery Yeh, Seoul, Korea
"Lee Kun-hee Collection Modern and Contemporary Korean Art Special Exhibition: Welcome Home Blossom," Daegu Art Museum, Daegu, Korea
"Lee Kun-hee Collection Modern and Contemporary Korean Art Special Exhibition: An Eye for the Times," Ulsan Art Museum, Ulsan, Korea

2022 "Lee Kun-hee Collection Modern and Contemporary Korean Art Special Exhibition: Collection: The Great Journey," Busan Museum of Art, Busan, Korea
"Lee Kun-hee Collection Special Exhibition," Gyeongnam Art Museum, Changwon, Korea
"The Lee Kun-hee Collection Modern and Contemporary Korean Art Special Exhibition: The Person's Spirit, Lingers as Art," Gwangju Museum of Art, Gwangju, Korea
"The Special Exhibition on Lee Kun-hee Collection: Stroll," The Shilla, Seoul, Korea
"The Space Between: The Modern in Korean Art," Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, USA
"Korean Modern and Contemporary Art," Yangpyeong Art Museum, Yangpyeong, Korea
"A Collector's Invitation: The First Anniversary of Lee Kun-Hee's Bequest," National Museum of Korea, Seoul, Korea
"Fear or Love," Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea

2021 "Modern Life," Daegu Art Museum, Daegu, Korea
"MMCA Collection Exhibition: Meaningful Moments in the History of Korean Art," Jeongeup Museum of Art, Jeongeup, Korea
"Lee Kun-hee Collection Special Exhibition: Cherished Moments, Priceless Gifts," Jeonnam Museum of Art, Gwangyang, Korea
"MMCA Lee Kun-hee Collection: Masterpieces of Korean Art," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
"DNA: Dynamic & Alive Korean Art," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"The Special Exhibition on Lee Kun-hee Collection-Welcome Home: A Feast of Art," Daegu Art Museum, Daegu, Korea
"Artists in Their Times: Korean Modern and Contemporary Art," National Museum of

Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea
"The Original," Chosunilbo Museum, Seoul, Korea
"Encounters Between Korean Art and Literature in the Modern Age," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"Collection_Opening, Hacking, Mining," Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
"Jamunbak Museum Project: Part I," Gana Art Center, Seoul, Korea

2020 "MMCA Collection Highlights 2020+," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea

2019 "Looking into Korean Art V: Abstract Painting," Museum SAN, Wonju, Korea
"Drawing-Korean Modern and Contemporary Drawings," Seoul Olympic Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
"The Dream of Modernity: Planting a Flowering Tree," Buk-Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

2018 "Korean Modern Art, Journey of reverberation," Jungnang Art Center, Seoul, Korea
"CRACKS in the Concrete from the MMCA Collection," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea
"Modern Art from the MMCA Collection: 1900s - 1960s," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea
"Digital Promenade," Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
"Birth of The Modern Art Museum: Art and architecture of MMCA Deoksugung," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea

2017 "Ode to Forgetting," Nam-Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
"Art is Form," Gyeonggi Museum of Modern Art, Ansan, Korea
"Korean Contemporary Art as Seen Through the National Exhibition of Korean Fine Art," Geumboseong Art Center, Seoul, Korea
"Modern Art Association: Blossoming Avant-Garde Art," Moonshin Museum, Changwon, Korea
"The Perspective of Abstract Painting," Busan Museum of Art, Busan, Korea

2015 "Commemorative Exhibition of the 70th Anniversary of the Liberation: Modern Art Collection from MMCA," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"The 70th Anniversary of Liberation Special Exhibition of Korean Modern and Contemporary Art," Daejeon Museum of Art, Daejeon, Korea
"Reappreciated: Korean and Japanese Modern Artists in the Korean Peninsula, 1890s to 1960s," The Museum of Modern Art, Kamakura & Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan

2014 "Masters of Korean Art," Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea
"Korean Contemporary Abstract Art: Quiet Resonance," Wooyang Museum of

Contemporary Art, Gyeongju, Korea
"Yesterday and Today," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea

2013 "Masterpieces of Modern Korean Painting," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"Deep & Wide," Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea
"Long Distance by Slow but Persistent Steps," Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea
"Kind Contemporary Art II – Abstract Art Is Alive," Gyeonggi Museum of Modern Art, Ansan, Korea
"A Moment of Truth," Museum SAN, Wonju, Korea
"Spring Wave," AK Gallery, Suwon, Korea
"Contemporary Art of the 60s and 70s," Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
"Contemporary Art in the Textbooks," Goyang Aram Nuri Arts Center, Goyang, Korea
"Fine Arts Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts**,"** The National Academy of Arts Gallery, Seoul, Korea

2012 "Korean Art Masterpieces Seen Through Prints," AK Gallery, Suwon, Korea
"Lee, Jung Seob and artists in Renaissance Cafe," Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea
"Two Spectrums of Modernism," Gwangju Museum of Art, Gwangju, Korea
"Abstract Art of Gyeongsang Province," Pohang Museum of Steel Art, Pohang, Korea
"Korean Art in Textbooks," Seoul National University Museum, Seoul, Korea
"Korean Landscapes," Busan Museum of Art, Busan, Korea

2011 "Horizon of Contemporary Art," Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
"100 Years of Korean Art," Amway Gallery, Bundang, Korea
"Korean Rhapsody: A Montage of History and Memory," Leeum Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

2010 "Yoo Youngkuk in the 1950s and First-Generation Modernists," Gana Art Center, Seoul, Korea
"The 100th Anniversary of Lee Sang: Beginning of Mr. Lee," Arko Art Center, Seoul, Korea
"2010 in the Midst of the Korean Contemporary Art," Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

2009 "Modern Boy and Modern Girl: Early Modernism and Modernity of Korean Art," KIAF Special Exhibition, COEX, Seoul, Korea

2008 "Masterpieces of Korean Modern Art: On Modernity," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"Drawing from Korea: 1870-1970," Seoul Olympic Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

2007 "Sinsasilpa: 60th Anniversary Exhibition," Whanki Museum, Seoul, Korea
"Masterpieces of Korean Modern and Contemporary Art," Gana Busan, Busan, Korea
"Art Blue Picks 120 Modern and Contemporary Korean Artists," Insa Art Center, Seoul, Korea

2006 “Art at University: 60 Years of Art Education,” Seoul National University Museum, Seoul, Korea
“Invitation to Contemporary Art,” Seoul National University Museum, Seoul, Korea
“The Great Artist of Modern Art: Into the Aura,” Gallery Yeh, Seoul, Korea

2005 “Korean Contemporary Art,” Busan Museum of Art, Busan, Korea
“Yoo Youngkuk and Oh Jiho,” Shinsegae Gallery, Gwangju, Korea
“100 Years of Korean Art,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea
“Exhibition to Commemorate the Relocation and Reopening of Gallery Mee,” Gallery Mee, Seoul, Korea

2004 “The 50th Anniversary Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
“The Color of a Thousand Years: Forever Red,” Gana Art Center, Seoul, Korea

2003 “Exploration of Light and Color,” Hangaram Museum of Seoul Arts Center, Seoul, Korea

2002 “Light and Color of Korea,” Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
“Elegance and Wit: The Making of Modern Korean Painting,” Ho-Am Art Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“100 Masterpieces of Modern Korean Painting,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea

2001 “Development of Korean Contemporary Art: 1970-90,” Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

2000 “The 30th Anniversary Exhibition of Gallery Hyundai,” Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

1999 “The 21st Fine Art Members Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts, Korea,” National Academy of Arts Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“East Asian Painting: Birth and Development of Oil Painting” (traveling exhibition), Shizuoka City Museum of Art, Shizuoka, Japan

1996 “The 27th Art Basel,” Art Basel, Basel, Switzerland

1994 “Seoul International Art Festival,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

1993 “Korean Contemporary Symbols,” Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

1992 “The 14th Fine Art Members Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts,” National Academy of Arts Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Special Exhibition of the MMCA Collection,” (traveling exhibition), Daegu Arts Center, Daegu; Gangneung Arts Center, Gangneung, Korea

1991 “Kyungbock High School Alumni Exhibition,” Gana Art Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Seven Korean Modern Artists,” Hyundai Department Store Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“The 21st Anniversary Exhibition: Contemporary Art Exhibition by 25 Artists,” Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

1990 “Korean Contemporary Artists '90,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

1989 “The Seoul Art Exhibition ‘89,” Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

1988 “Olympiad of Art,” organized by Seoul Olympic Organizing Committee, National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

1987 “The 9th Fine Art Members Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts,” National Academy of Arts Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“The Seoul Art Exhibition ‘87,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea
“Contemporary Art Festival ’87,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea
“The 4th Anniversary of Gana Art,” Gana Art Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1986 “Yesterday and Today of Korean Contemporary Art,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gwacheon, Korea

1985 “Forty Years of Modern Art Exhibition, in Commemoration of Korean Independence Day,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
“Contemporary Art Festival ’85,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
“Today’s Oil Paintings,” Gallery Yeh, Seoul, Korea
“Korean Young and Old Artists of Oil Painting,” Gana Art Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Seven Artists of Oil Paintings,” Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

1984 “Eight Artists of Oil Painting,” Kukje Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Fine Art Members Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts,” Baegak Museum, Seoul, Korea
“Exhibition to Commemorate the Relocation and Reopening of Gana Art,” Gana Art Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Jinu Group Exhibition,” Sun Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Four Artists of Oil Painting,” Kukje Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Contemporary Art Festival ‘84,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
“Ten Artists of Oil Painting,” Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea

1983 “The 2nd Anniversary Exhibition of Seoul Museum,” Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea
“Two Artists: Yoo Youngkuk and Olivier Debré,” Institut Français, Seoul, Korea
“Nine Artists of Oil Painting,” Sun Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“23 Korean Artists,” Gallery Mee, Seoul, Korea
“Contemporary Art Festival ’83,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art,

Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"Contemporary Korean Art," Viscontea Hall, Milan, Italy

1982 "The Fundraising Exhibition for the Construction of the Independence Hall of Korea," Korean Culture and Arts Foundation Center, Seoul, Korea
"The 4th Fine Art Members Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts," Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
"Painting of Today," Jean Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"Salon d'Automne," Château de Lunéville, Lunéville, France
"Ten Korean Artists," Kukje Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"Seoul Newspaper '82," Lotte Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"The 11th Anniversary Exhibition of Gallery Hyundai," Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
"Prints by Eleven Korean Artists," Sun Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1981 "The 3rd Fine Art Members Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts," Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
"Seoul Newspaper '81," Lotte Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"Korean Art '81," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea

1980 "Senior Artists of Korean Oil Painting," Lotte Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"The 2nd Art Exhibition of the Gallery Association," Gallery Hyundai; Hui Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"The 1st Korean Contemporary Art Exhibition," Myeongseong Country Club House, Yongin, Korea
"The 2nd Fine Art Members Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts," National Academy of Arts Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"The 10th Anniversary Exhibition of Gallery Hyundai," Gallery Hyundai, Seoul, Korea
"Contemporary Oil Paintings," Gallery Yeh, Seoul, Korea

1979 "The 1st Grand Art Exhibition," Munhwa Gallery; Sun Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"Five Artists of Oil Painting," Gallery Yeh, Seoul, Korea
"The 1st Fine Art Members Exhibition of the National Academy of Arts," National Academy of Arts Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"The 28th Korean National Art Exhibition," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"Korean Contemporary Art in the 1950s," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"The 2nd JoongAng Art Exhibition," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea

"The 1st Anniversary Exhibition of Gallery Yeh," Gallery Yeh, Seoul, Korea

1978 "Salon de Mai," Musée d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris, Paris, France
"Retrospective Exhibition of Sinsasilpa" Won Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"The Trend for the Past 20 Years of Contemporary Art," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"The 27th Korean National Art Exhibition," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"The Opening Exhibition of Seoul Gallery," Seoul Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1977 "Ten Contemporary Korean Painters," Gallery of the Korean National Commission for UNESCO, Seoul, Korea
"The 26th Korean National Art Exhibition," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"Month of June," Hui Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"Korean Contemporary Oil Painting Masterpieces," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"Exhibition to Celebrate the Relocation of Shinsegae Museum," Shinsegae Museum, Seoul, Korea

1976 "The 25th Korean National Art Exhibition," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"Korean Contemporary Artists," Imok Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"The 1st Jinu Group Exhibition," Myeongdong Gallery, Seoul, Korea
"Paintings," Sun Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1975 "Space Art Grand Prize Exhibition," Hui Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1974 "Korean Contemporary Artists," Kyung Hee University Museum, Seoul, Korea
"1st Anniversary Exhibition of Sangang Gallery," Sangang Gallery, Daejeon, Korea

1973 "The 22nd Korean National Art Exhibition," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea
"100 Korean Contemporary Artists," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Deoksugung, Seoul, Korea

1972 "The 21st Korean National Art Exhibition," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gyeongbokgung, Seoul, Korea
"Korean Modern Art: 60 Years," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gyeongbokgung, Seoul, Korea

1971 "The 20th Korean National Art Exhibition," National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gyeongbokgung, Seoul, Korea
"Kyungbock High School Alumni Exhibition," Korean Culture and Arts Foundation Center, Seoul, Korea

1970 “Korean Contemporary Oil Paintings,” Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“The 1st Korean Art Grand Award Exhibition,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gyeongbokgung, Seoul, Korea
“Shinsegae Artists Series,” Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1969 “The 18th Korean National Art Exhibition,” National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Gyeongbokgung, Seoul, Korea
“The 1st Pistoia International Paintings Biennale,” Pistoia, Italy

1968 “The 17th Korean National Art Exhibition,” Gyeongbokgung Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea
“The 3rd Ten Korean Contemporary Artists Exhibition,” Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Korean Contemporary Painting,” Tokyo National Museum of Modern Art, Tokyo, Japan
“The 9th International Art of Japan Exhibition,” Tokyo, Japan

1967 “The 16th Korean National Art Exhibition,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea
“The 2nd Ten Korean Contemporary Artists Exhibition,” Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“The 3rd Exhibition of I.S.P.A.A. (International Society of Plastic and Audio-Visual Art),” Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea; Osaka, Japan; Taipei, Taiwan; Hong Kong; Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

1966 “The 10th Contemporary Art Exhibit,” Gyeongbokung Museum, Seoul, Korea
“Korean Contemporary Art,” Shinsegae Gallery, Seoul, Korea

1965 “Cultural Freedom Invitational,” Yechong Center, Seoul, Korea
“The 9th Contemporary Art Exhibit,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea
“Seven Korean Contemporary Artists,” Press Center, Seoul, Korea

1964 “The 4th Exhibition of 2-9 Group,” Korean Information Center, Seoul, Korea
“The 3rd Sin-Sang Art Exhibition,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea

1963 “The 2nd Cultural Freedom Invitational,” Korean Information Center, Seoul, Korea
“The 3rd Exhibition of 2-9 Group,” Gallery of the National Library of Korea, Seoul, Korea
“The 2nd Sin-Sang Art Exhibition,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea
“The 7th Biennale de São Paulo,” São Paulo, Brazil

1962 “The 2nd Exhibition of 2-9 Group,” Gallery of the National Library of Korea, Seoul, Korea
“The 1st Sin-Sang (New Form Group) Art Exhibition,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea
“The 1st Cultural Freedom Invitational,” Korean Information Center, Seoul, Korea

1961 “International Freedom,” Tokyo National Stadium Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
“The 5th Contemporary Art Exhibit,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea
“The 1st Exhibition of 2-9 Group,” Gallery of the National Library of Korea, Seoul, Korea

1960 “The 4th Contemporary Art Exhibit,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea
“The 1st Exhibition of the Etude of Contemporary Art Institute,” Contemporary Art Institute in Methodist Hall, Seoul, Korea

1959 “The 3rd Contemporary Art Exhibit,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea
1958 “The 4th Exhibition of the Modern Art Association,” Donghwa Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“The 3rd Exhibition of the Modern Art Association,” Hwashin Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“Anti-Communist Art Exhibition,” Anti-Communist Hall, Seoul, Korea
“The 2nd Contemporary Art Exhibit,” Deoksugung Museum, Seoul, Korea
1957 “The 2nd Exhibition of the Modern Art Association,” Hwashin Gallery, Seoul, Korea
“The 1st Exhibition of the Modern Art Association,” Donghwa Gallery, Seoul, Korea
1955 “The 4th Korean National Art Exhibition,” Gyeongbokgung Museum, Seoul, Korea
1954 “Korean Contemporary Art,” National Museum of Korea, Seoul, Korea
1953 “The 3rd Sinsasilpa Exhibition,” National Museum of Korea, Busan, Korea
“Contemporary Artists Exhibition,” National Museum of Korea, Busan, Korea
1950 “Contemporary Art Exhibition,” Daewon Gallery, Seoul, Korea
1949 “The 2nd Sinsasilpa Exhibition,” Donghwa Gallery, Seoul, Korea
1948 “The 1st Sinsasilpa (New Realism Group) Exhibition,” Hwashin Gallery, Seoul, Korea
1942 “The 6th Exhibition of the Association of Art Creators,” Japan Art Association, Tokyo, Japan
1941 “The 5th Exhibition of the Association of Art Creators,” Japan Art Association, Tokyo, Japan
1940 “Exhibition of the Association of Art Creators in Seoul,” Seoul Public Hall, Seoul, Korea
“The 4th Exhibition of Jiyu Bijutsuka Kyokai,” Japan Art Association, Tokyo; Osaka City Museum of Fine Arts, Osaka, Japan
1939 “The 3rd Exhibition of Jiyu Bijutsuka Kyokai in Osaka,” Osaka City Museum of Fine Arts, Osaka, Japan
“The 6th-7th N.B.G. Exhibition,” Kinokuniya Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
1938 “The 2nd Exhibition of Jiyu Bijutsuka Kyokai,” Japan Art Association, Tokyo, Japan
“The 2nd -5th N.B.G (Neo Beaux-arts Group) Exhibition,” Kinokuniya Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
1937 “The 1st Exhibition of Jiyu Bijutsuka Kyokai (Free Artists Association),” Japan Art Association, Tokyo, Japan
“The 7th Dokuritsu-ten Exhibition,” Tokyo Metropolitan Art Museum, Tokyo, Japan

**Awards and Experiences**

1984 Bo-Gwan Order of Cultural Merit, Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism, Korea
1979 Member of National Academy of Arts, Korea
1976 NAA Awards (Fine Art), National Academy of Arts, Korea
Committee of Korean National Art Exhibition, Korea
Judge of The Korean Art Grand Award Exhibition, Korea
1966 Professor of College of Fine Arts, Hongik University, Seoul, Korea
1948 Professor of Department of Art, Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea
1938 The Best Awards for *Work R3*, The 2nd Exhibition of Jiyu Bijutsuka Kyokai (Free Artists

Association), Japan Art Association, Tokyo, Japan

1937 Honorable Mention for *Work B*, The 1st Exhibition of Jiyu Bijutsuka Kyokai (Free Artists Association), Japan Art Association, Tokyo, Japan

**Selected Collections**

National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Korea

Leeum Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

Daegu Art Museum, Daegu, Korea

Jeonnam Museum of Art, Gwangyang, Korea

Seoul National University Hospital, Seoul, Korea

Seoul Museum of Art, Seoul, Korea

Museum SAN, Wonju, Korea

Daejeon Museum of Art, Daejeon, Korea

Gyeonggi Museum of Modern Art, Ansan, Korea

HITE Collection, Seoul, Korea

Seoul Museum, Seoul, Korea